- (2) The facilities that a pilot school or provisional pilot school must have available on a continuous basis.
- (b) As used in this subpart, to have continuous use of a facility, including an airport, the school must have:
- (1) Ownership of the facility or airport for at least 6 calendar months after the date the application for initial certification and on the date of renewal of the school's certificate is made; or
- (2) A written lease agreement for the facility or airport for at least 6 calendar months after the date the application for initial certification and on the date of renewal of the school's certificate is made.

[Doc. No. 25910, 62 FR 16347, Apr. 4, 1997; Amdt. 141–9, 62 FR 40907, July 30, 1997]

§141.33 Personnel.

- (a) An applicant for a pilot school certificate or for a provisional pilot school certificate must meet the following personnel requirements:
- (1) Each applicant must have adequate personnel, including certificated flight instructors, certificated ground instructors, or holders of a commercial pilot certificate with a lighter-than-air rating, and a chief instructor for each approved course of training who is qualified and competent to perform the duties to which that instructor is assigned.
- (2) If the school employs dispatchers, aircraft handlers, and line and service personnel, then it must instruct those persons in the procedures and responsibilities of their employment.
- (3) Each instructor to be used for ground or flight training must hold a flight instructor certificate, ground instructor certificate, or commercial pilot certificate with a lighter-than-air rating, as appropriate, with ratings for the approved course of training and any aircraft used in that course.
- (b) An applicant for a pilot school certificate or for a provisional pilot school certificate must designate a chief instructor for each of the school's approved training courses, who must meet the requirements of §141.35 of this part.
- (c) When necessary, an applicant for a pilot school certificate or for a provisional pilot school certificate may des-

- ignate a person to be an assistant chief instructor for an approved training course, provided that person meets the requirements of §141.36 of this part.
- (d) A pilot school and a provisional pilot school may designate a person to be a check instructor for conducting student stage checks, end-of-course tests, and instructor proficiency checks, provided:
- (1) That person meets the requirements of §141.37 of this part; and
- (2) That school has a student enrollment of at least 50 students at the time designation is sought.
- (e) A person, as listed in this section, may serve in more than one position for a school, provided that person is qualified for each position.

[Doc. No. 25910, 62 FR 16347, Apr. 4, 1997; Amdt. 141–9, 62 FR 40907, July 30, 1997]

§ 141.35 Chief instructor qualifications.

- (a) To be eligible for designation as a chief instructor for a course of training, a person must meet the following requirements:
- (1) Hold a commercial pilot certificate or an airline transport pilot certificate, and, except for a chief instructor for a course of training solely for a lighter-than-air rating, a current flight instructor certificate. The certificates must contain the appropriate aircraft category and class ratings for the category and class of aircraft used in the course and an instrument rating, if an instrument rating is required for enrollment in the course of training;
- (2) Meet the pilot-in-command recent flight experience requirements of §61.57 of this chapter:
 - (3) Pass a knowledge test on-
 - (i) Teaching methods;
- (ii) Applicable provisions of the "Aeronautical Information Manual";
- (iii) Applicable provisions of parts 61, 91, and 141 of this chapter; and
- (iv) The objectives and approved course completion standards of the course for which the person seeks to obtain designation.
- (4) Pass a proficiency test on instructional skills and ability to train students on the flight procedures and maneuvers appropriate to the course;
- (5) Except for a course of training for gliders, balloons, or airships, the chief

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instructor must meet the applicable requirements in paragraphs (b), (c), and (d) of this section; and

- (6) A chief instructor for a course of training for gliders, balloons or airships is only required to have 40 percent of the hours required in paragraphs (b) and (d) of this section.
- (b) For a course of training leading to the issuance of a recreational or private pilot certificate or rating, a chief instructor must have:
- (1) At least 1,000 hours as pilot in command: and
- (2) Primary flight training experience, acquired as either a certificated flight instructor or an instructor in a military pilot flight training program, or a combination thereof, consisting of at least—
- (i) 2 years and a total of 500 flight hours: or
 - (ii) 1,000 flight hours.
- (c) For a course of training leading to the issuance of an instrument rating or a rating with instrument privileges, a chief instructor must have:
- (1) At least 100 hours of flight time under actual or simulated instrument conditions:
- (2) At least 1,000 hours as pilot in command; and
- (3) Instrument flight instructor experience, acquired as either a certificated flight instructor-instrument or an instructor in a military pilot flight training program, or a combination thereof, consisting of at least—
- (i) 2 years and a total of 250 flight hours; or
 - (ii) 400 flight hours.
- (d) For a course of training other than one leading to the issuance of a recreational or private pilot certificate or rating, or an instrument rating or a rating with instrument privileges, a chief instructor must have:
- (1) At least 2,000 hours as pilot in command; and
- (2) Flight training experience, acquired as either a certificated flight instructor or an instructor in a military pilot flight training program, or a combination thereof, consisting of at least—
- (i) 3 years and a total of 1,000 flight hours; or
 - (ii) 1,500 flight hours.

(e) To be eligible for designation as chief instructor for a ground school course, a person must have 1 year of experience as a ground school instructor at a certificated pilot school.

[Doc. No. 25910, 62 FR 16347, Apr. 4, 1997; Amdt. 141-9, 62 FR 40907, July 30, 1997; as amended by Amdt. 141-10, 63 FR 20289, Apr. 23, 1998]

§141.36 Assistant chief instructor qualifications.

- (a) To be eligible for designation as an assistant chief instructor for a course of training, a person must meet the following requirements:
- (1) Hold a commercial pilot or an airline transport pilot certificate and, except for the assistant chief instructor for a course of training solely for a lighter-than-air rating, a current flight instructor certificate. The certificates must contain the appropriate aircraft category, class, and instrument ratings if an instrument rating is required by the course of training for the category and class of aircraft used in the course;
- (2) Meet the pilot-in-command recent flight experience requirements of §61.57 of this chapter;
 - (3) Pass a knowledge test on—
 - (i) Teaching methods;
- (ii) Applicable provisions of the "Aeronautical Information Manual";
- (iii) Applicable provisions of parts 61, 91, and 141 of this chapter; and
- (iv) The objectives and approved course completion standards of the course for which the person seeks to obtain designation.
- (4) Pass a proficiency test on the flight procedures and maneuvers appropriate to that course; and
- (5) Meet the applicable requirements in paragraphs (b), (c), and (d) of this section. However, an assistant chief instructor for a course of training for gliders, balloons, or airships is only required to have 40 percent of the hours required in paragraphs (b) and (d) of this section.
- (b) For a course of training leading to the issuance of a recreational or private pilot certificate or rating, an assistant chief instructor must have:
- (1) At least 500 hours as pilot in command; and